

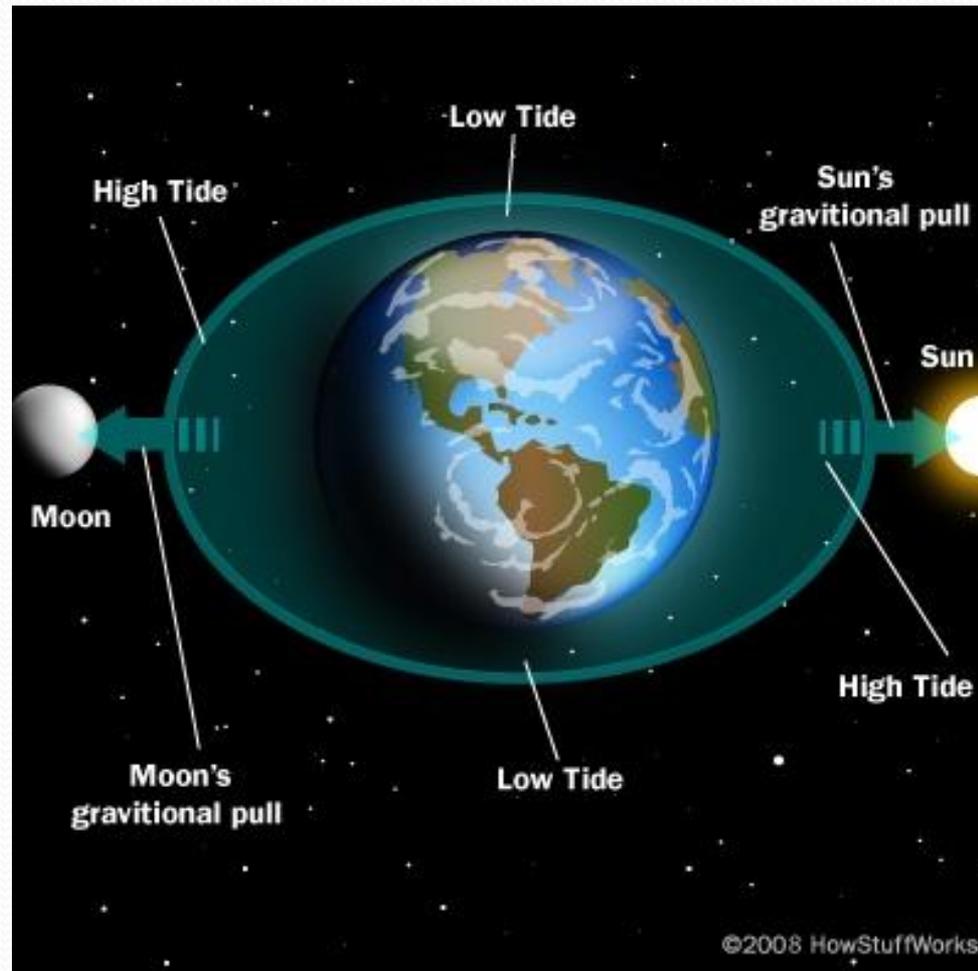
Tides



Tides are the daily change in sea level of the ocean.



- It is caused by the gravitational force of the moon.



- The moon takes 24 hours and 50 minutes to pass over all oceans.
- Thus, tides shift by 50 minutes each day.

Tidal Range is the difference between the high and low tides for a specific location.



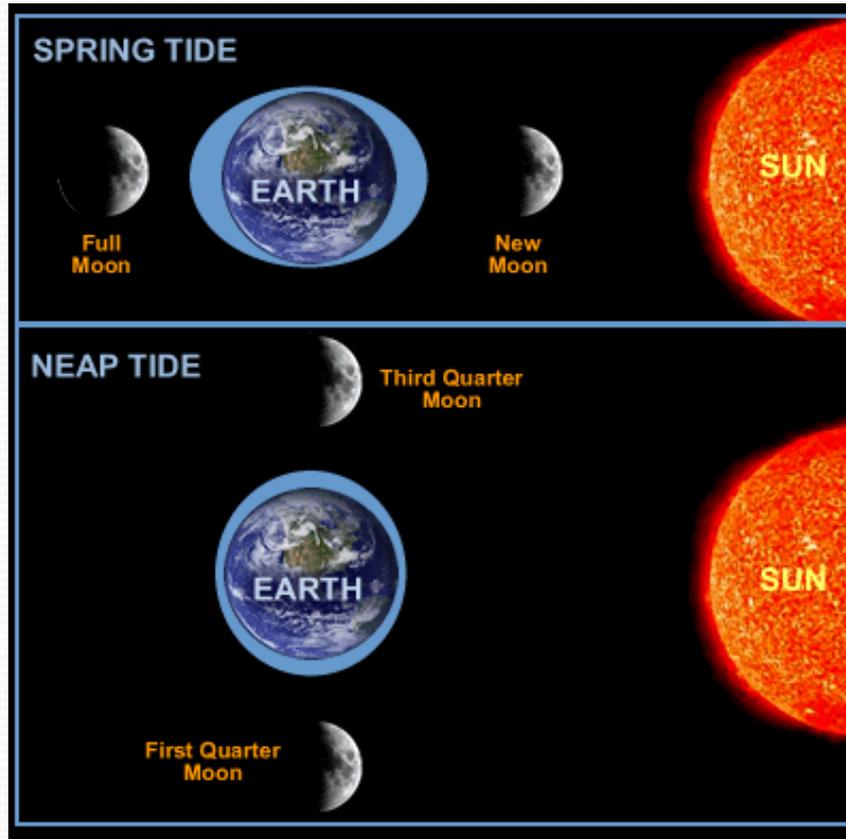


Bay of Fundy, Canada





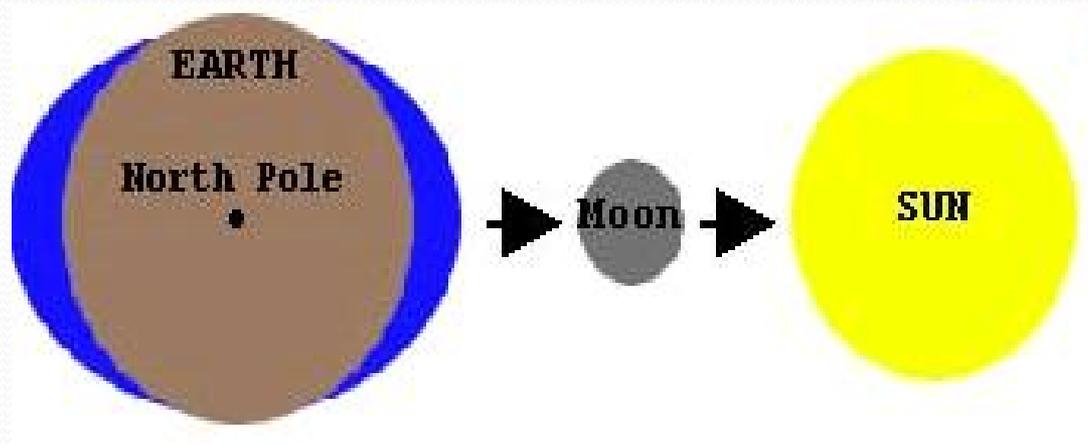
- **Spring Tides** occur twice a month when the sun and moon are aligned. This produces higher and lower tides.



- **Neap Tides** occur when the sun and moon are at right angles to each other. This produces smaller high and low tides.

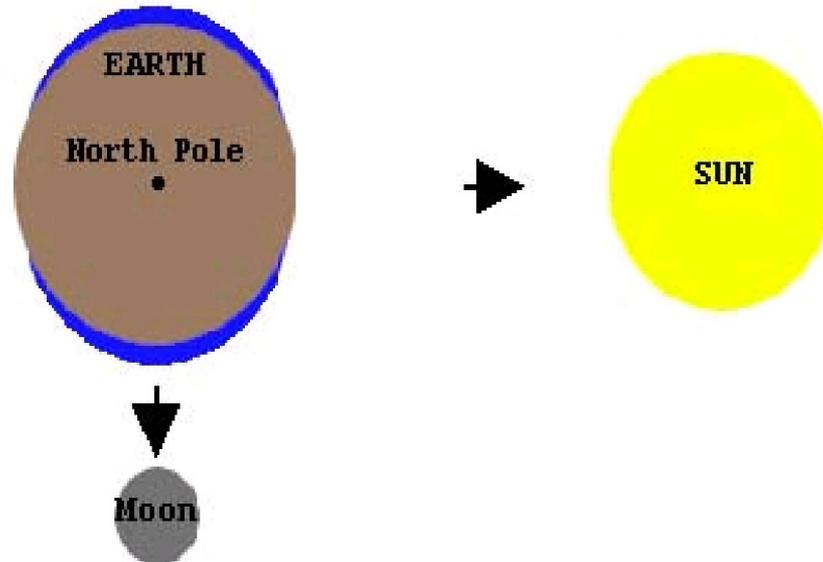
Monthly Tide Cycle – Spring Tides

- When the Sun, Earth and moon line up in a straight line, the combined gravity of the Sun and the moon have an effect on the earth's oceans, causing them to rise by as much as 15 meters.
 - These very high and low tides are called Spring tides and happen every two weeks.
 - **The daily tidal range is at its greatest during this time**



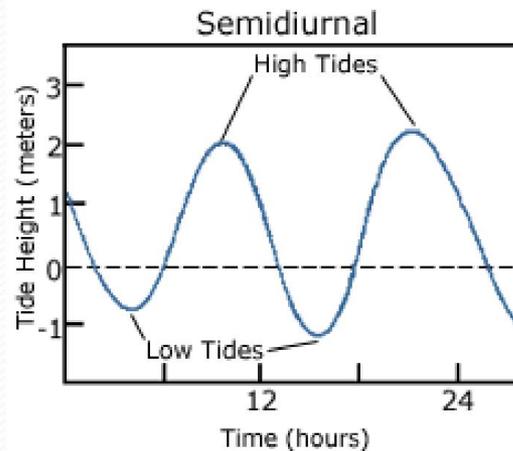
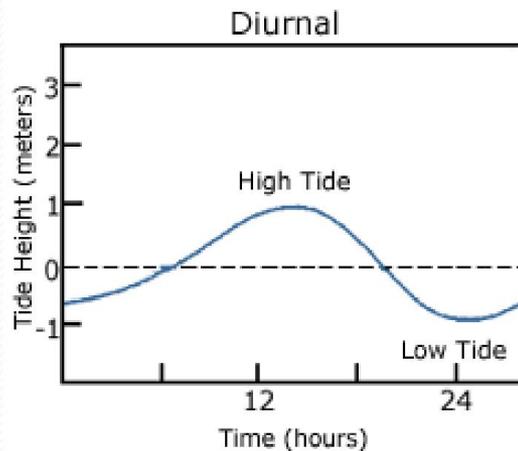
Monthly Tide Cycle – Neap Tides

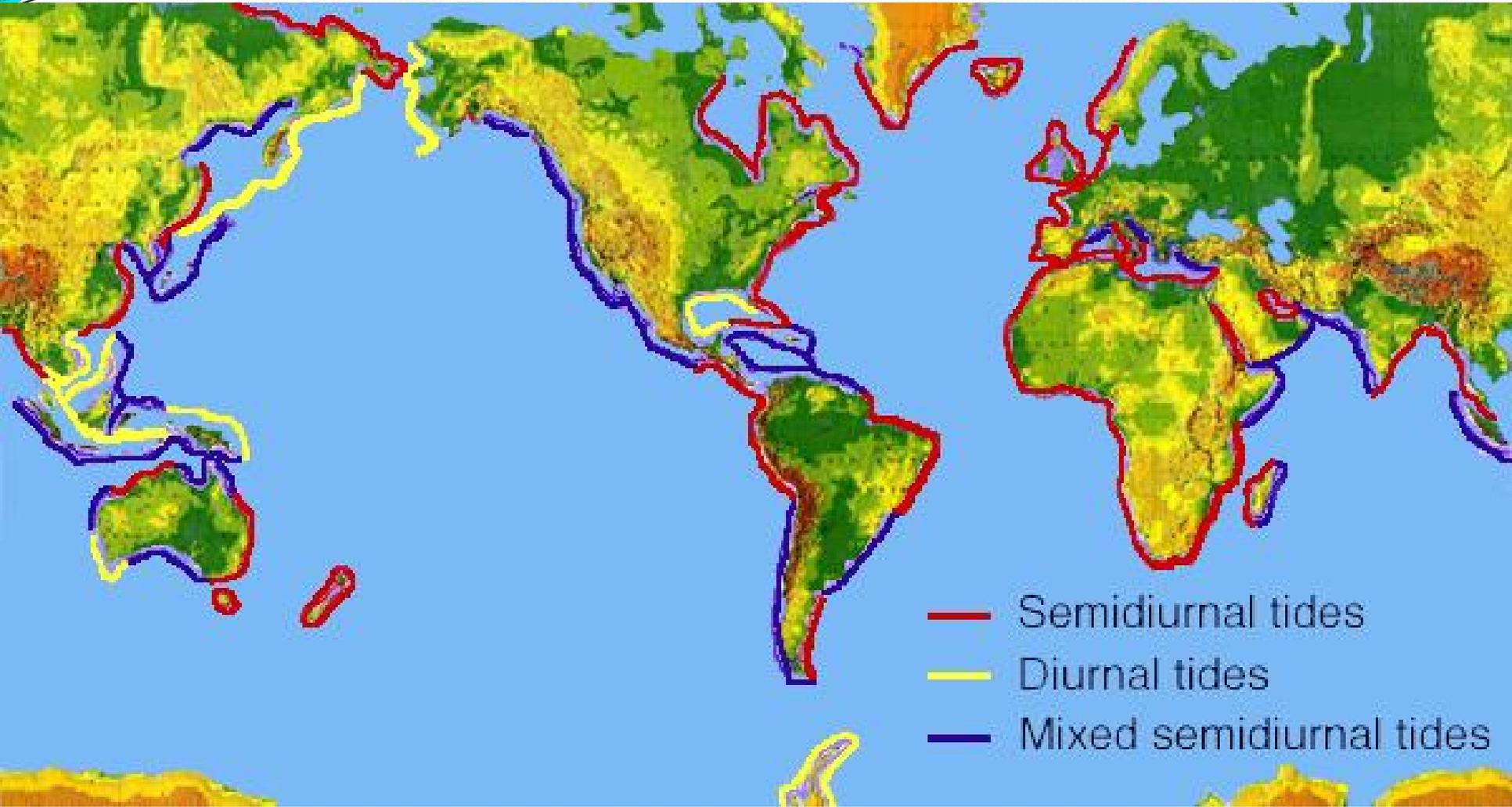
- When the Sun, Earth and moon are perpendicular to each other, their gravitational pulls cancel each other out resulting in weak high and low tides.
 - These tides are called Neap tides.
 - The daily tidal range is at its smallest during this time





- Friction created between the water and the ocean floor slows the rotation of the earth.
 - ~ 10.8 minutes since the dinosaurs died.
- **Diurnal** – 1 high and 1 low tide a day.
 - *Gulf of Mexico*
- **Semidiurnal** – 2 high and low tides a day
 - *East Coast*





- Semidiurnal tides
- Diurnal tides
- Mixed semidiurnal tides

- **Flood Tide** – water that is coming in.
- **Ebb Tide** – water that is going out.
- **Slack Water** – the time between flood tide and ebb tide



Tidal Bore – the surge of water that rushes upstream at high tide.





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The dream mark is 20km - about 50 minutes constant surfing on the wave. That is 50 minutes on a wave travelling at around 15mph with the full power of the Atlantic tide behind.

Bay of Fundy videos

- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qfhNjpu_IU4
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ohjYStNihEM>
(time lapse ~3 min)